

\LaTeX - slide effects overkill

Drahflow

2015-08-21

Malmoe has too much stuff

- title on each slide
- author name on each slide
- interactive navigation I never use

Nicer bullets

- notice that it has color?
- ... and a shadow?
- ... and caustics?

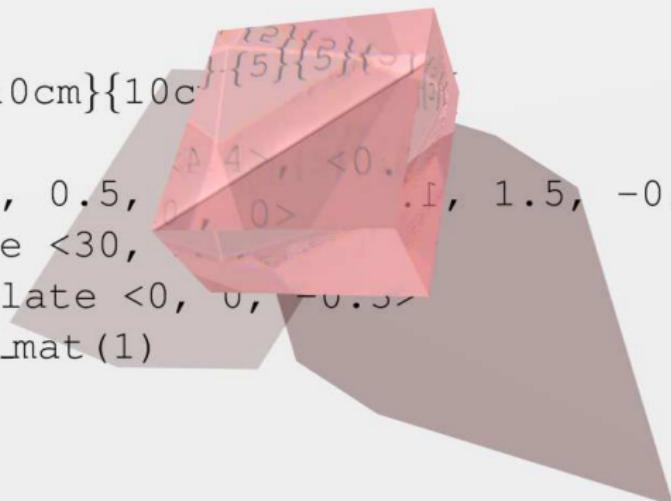
... and enumeration

1 ← looks round

2 ← shadow

3D objects

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, 0, 0>, <0.5, 0.5, 1.5>  
        rotate <30,  
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



Animations

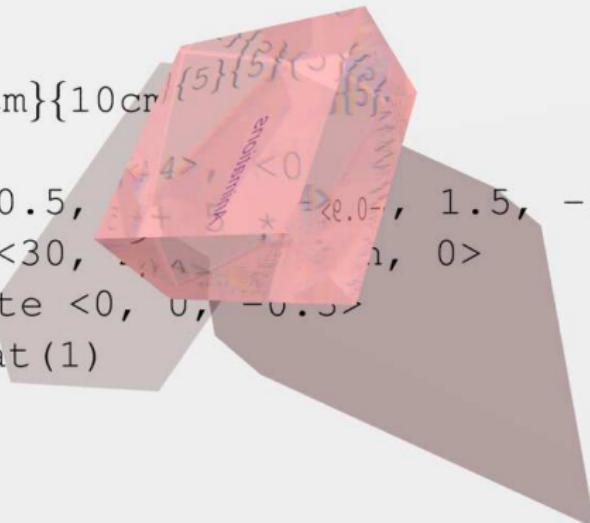
```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{\color{red} 4>, <0.  
box {  
    <-0.5, 0.5, + + 5 * \sqrt{2}, 1.5, -0.9>  
    rotate <30, 0, 0>, 0>  
    translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
    itemi_mat(1)  
}  
}
```

Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cr
  box {
    <-0.5, 0.5, 0.5>, <0, 0, 1.5>, -0.9>
    rotate <30, 0, 0>
    translate <0, 0, -0.5>
    itemi_mat(1)
  }
}
```

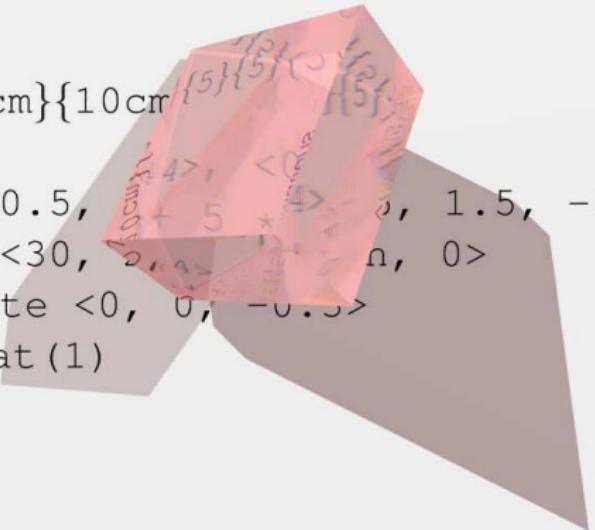
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}\$  
box {  
    <-0.5, 0.5, -0.5>, <0.5, 0.5, 0.5>  
    rotate <30, 45, 0>  
    translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
    itemi_mat(1)  
}  
}
```



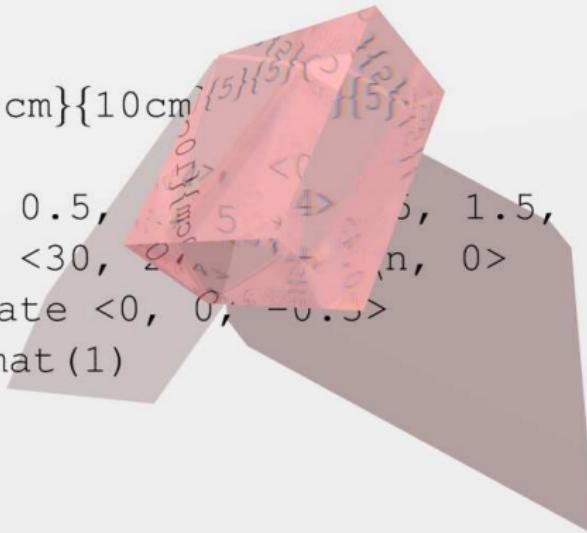
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}
box {
    <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0.5, 0.5, 1.5>
    rotate <30, 20, 10>
    translate <0, 0, -0.5>
    itemi_mat(1)
}
```



Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{\  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, 0>, <0.5, 0.5, 1.5>  
        rotate <30, 21, 45>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```

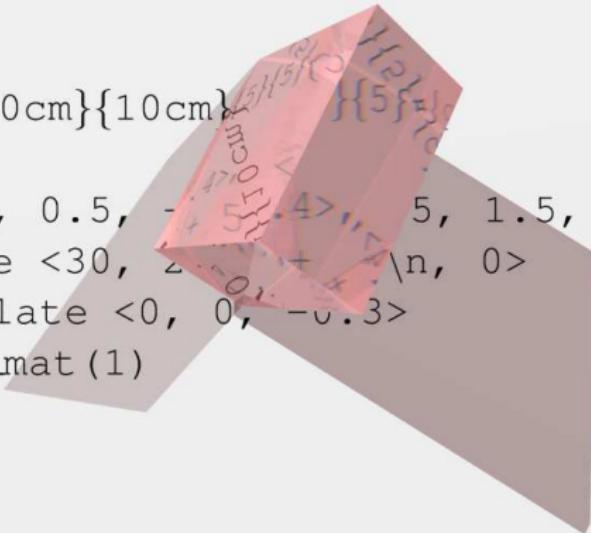


Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}
  box {
    <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, 0.5, 1.5, -0.9>
    rotate <30, 20, 10>
    translate <0, 0, -0.3>
    item i_mat(1)
  }
}
```

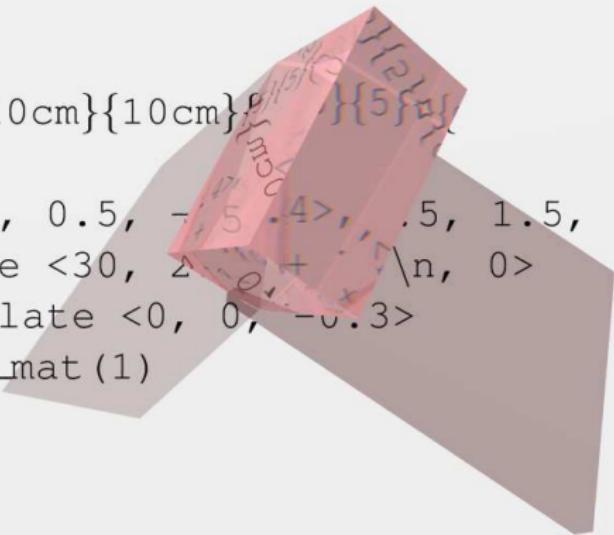
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}
box {
    <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, 5, 1.5, -0.9>
    rotate <30, 20, 10>
    translate <0, 0, -0.3>
    itemi_mat(1)
}
```



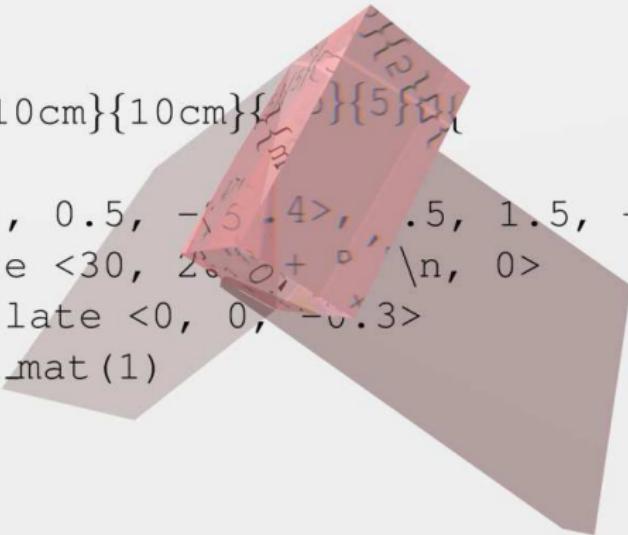
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, .5, 1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20, 10>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.3>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



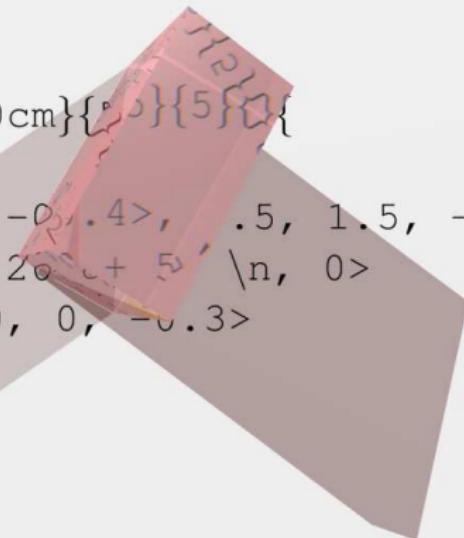
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{\color{red}H2O}{5}\color{blue}H2O  
box {  
    <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, .5, 1.5, -0.9>  
    rotate <30, 20, 0>\n, 0>  
    translate <0, 0, -0.3>  
    itemi_mat(1)  
}  
}
```



Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, .5, 1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20, 5> \n, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.3>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



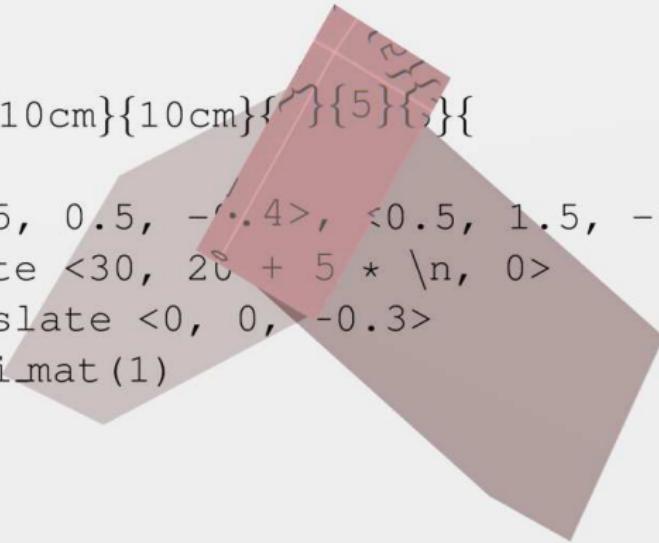
Animations

Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{\textcolor{brown}{5}}{\textcolor{brown}{5}}{
    box {
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, 0.5, 1.5, -0.9>
        rotate <30, 20 + 5*\textcolor{brown}{n}, 0>
        translate <0, 0, -0.3>
        itemi_mat(1)
    }
}
```

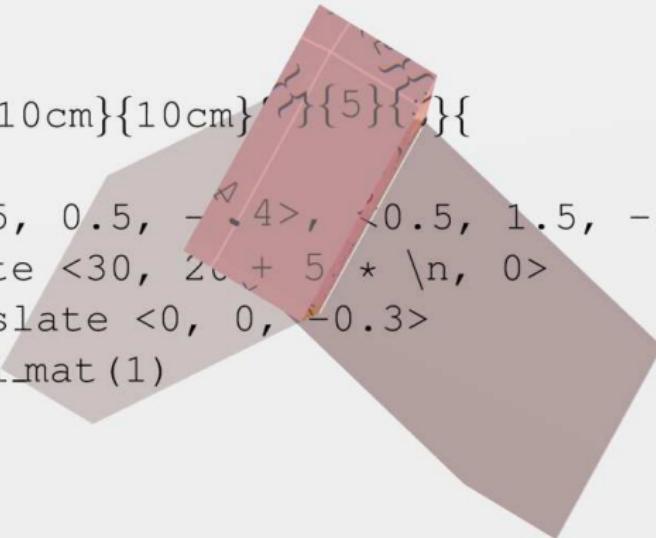
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{{}{5}{}}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0.5, 1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20 + 5 * \n, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.3>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



Animations

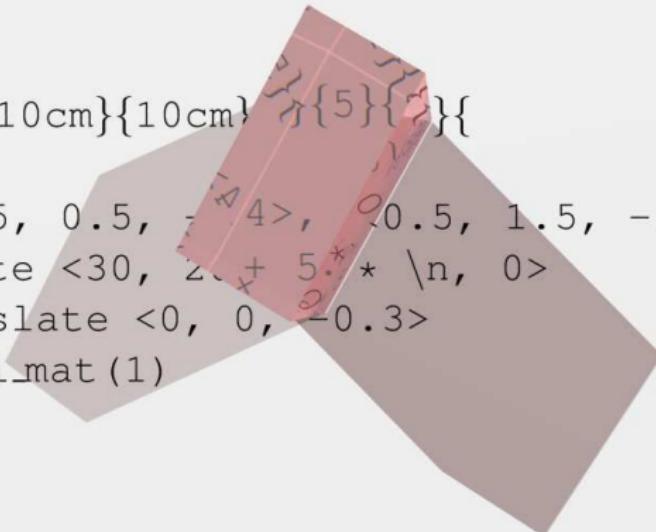
```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{5}{5}{}
box {
    <-0.5, 0.5, -4>, <0.5, 1.5, -0.9>
    rotate <30, 20 + 5 * \n, 0>
    translate <0, 0, -0.3>
    itemi_mat(1)
}
```



Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{\$5\$}{\$2\$}{

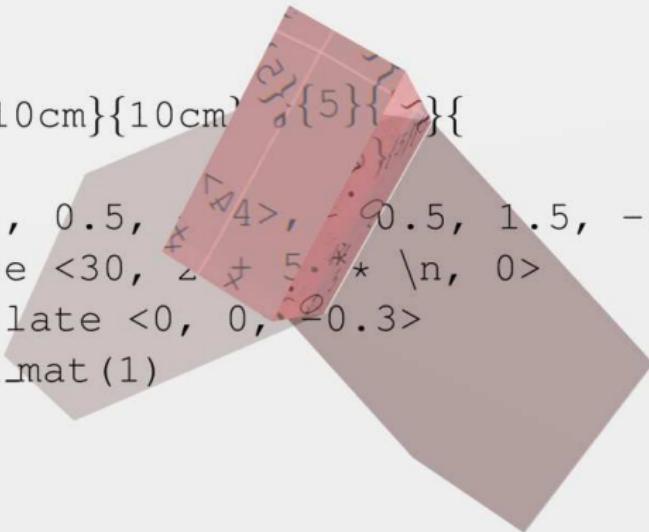
    box {
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, 0.5, 1.5, -0.9>
        rotate <30, 20 + 5.*\$n, 0>
        translate <0, 0, -0.3>
        itemi_mat(1)
    }
}
```



Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{5}{5}{

  box {
    <-0.5, 0.5, -0.5>, 0.5, 1.5, -0.9>
    rotate <30, 25, 5*> \n, 0>
    translate <0, 0, -0.3>
    itemi_mat(1)
  }
}
```



Animations

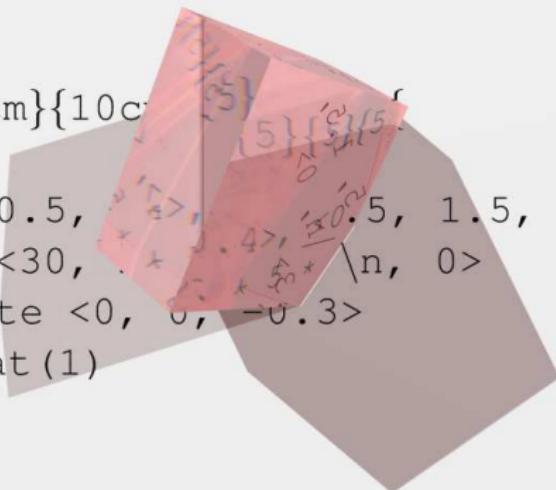
Animations

Animations

Animations

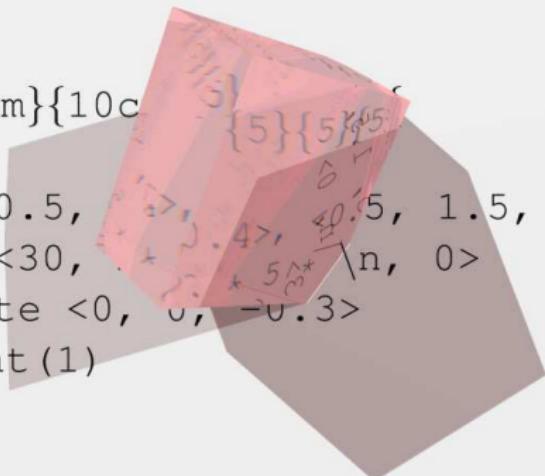
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{10cm}
  box {
    <-0.5, 0.5, -0.5>, <0.5, 1.5, -0.9>
    rotate <30, 45, 45>
    translate <0, 0, -0.3>
    item i_mat(1)
  }
}
```



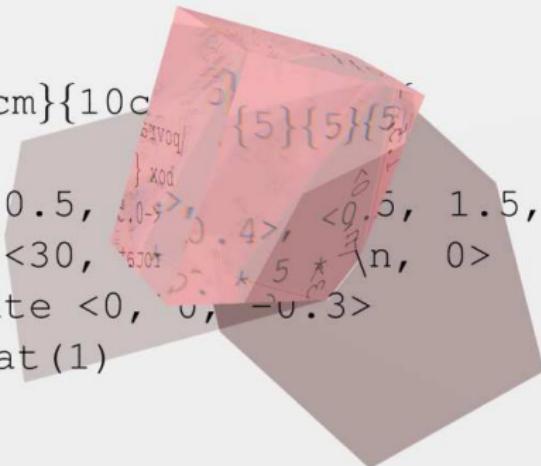
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10c
  box {
    <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0.5, 1.5, -0.9>
    rotate <30, 45, 5>
    translate <0, 0, -0.3>
    item i_mat(1)
  }
}
```



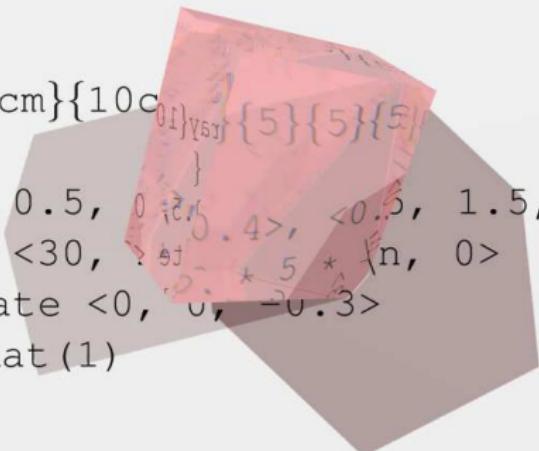
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}\{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.9>, <0.5, 1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 60, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.3>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



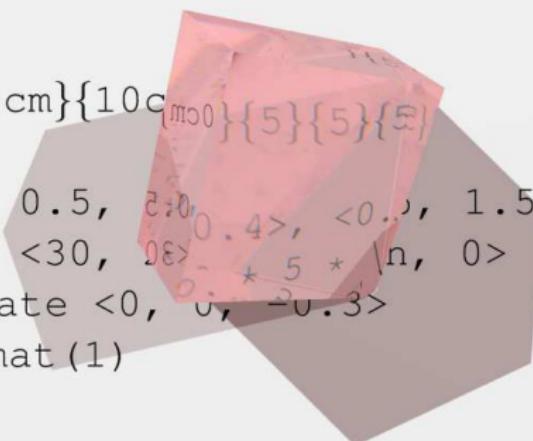
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}\$  
box {  
    <-0.5, 0.5, 0>, <0.5, 1.5, -0.9>  
    rotate <30, 45, 5> * \n  
    translate <0, 0, -0.3>  
    itemi_mat(1)  
}  
}
```



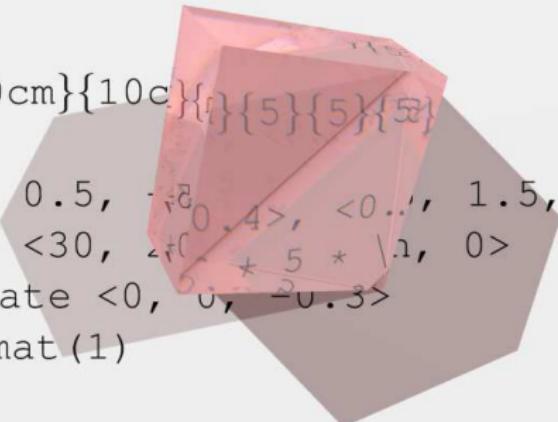
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10c  
box {  
    <-0.5, 0.5, 2>,  
    rotate <30, 0>  
    translate <0, 0, -20.3>  
    itemi_mat(1)  
}  
}
```



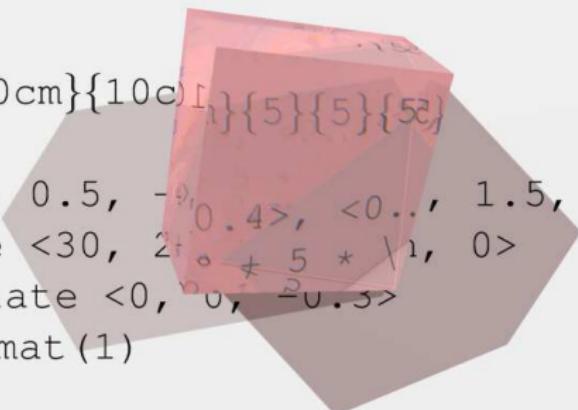
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{10cm}{5}{5}{5}{5}
box {
    <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0., 1.5, -0.9>
    rotate <30, 45 + 5 * \pi, 0>
    translate <0, 0, 20.3>
    itemi_mat(1)
}
```



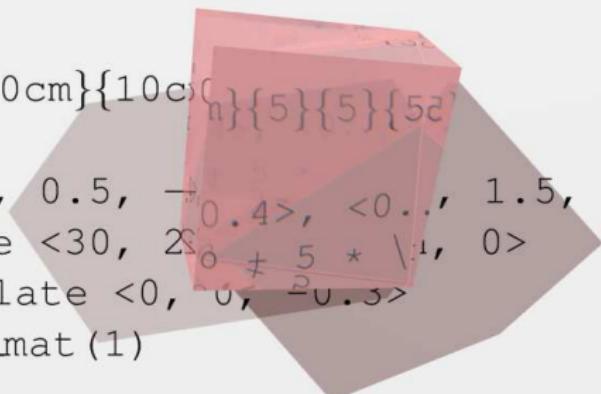
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{5}{5}{5}
box {
    <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0., 1.5, -0.9>
    rotate <30, 20, 5 * \pi, 0>
    translate <0, 0, -0.5>
    item i_mat(1)
}
```



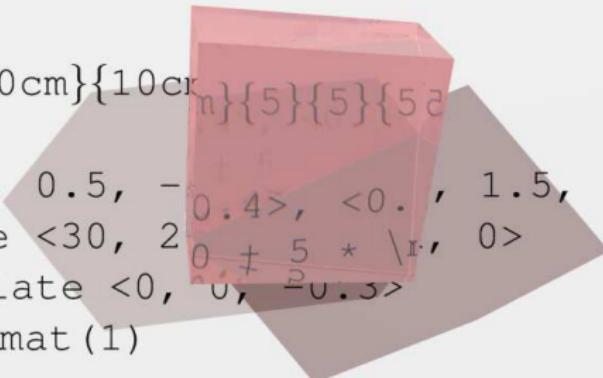
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{10cm}
  box {
    <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0., 1.5, -0.9>
    rotate <30, 20, 5 * \pi, 0>
    translate <0, 0, 0.5>
    item i_mat(1)
  }
}
```



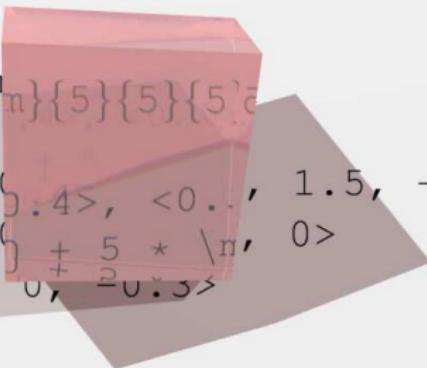
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{10cm}
  box {
    <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0., 1.5, -0.9>
    rotate <30, 20, 5 * \pi, 0>
    translate <0, 0, 20.5>
    item i_mat(1)
  }
}
```



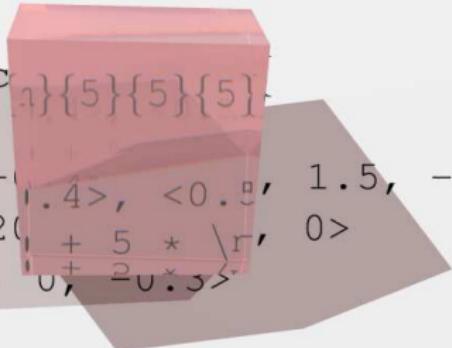
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{5cm}{5cm}{5cm}
box {
    <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0., 1.5, -0.9>
    rotate <30, 20, 5 * \n, 0>
    translate <0, 0, 20>
    item i_mat(1)
}
```



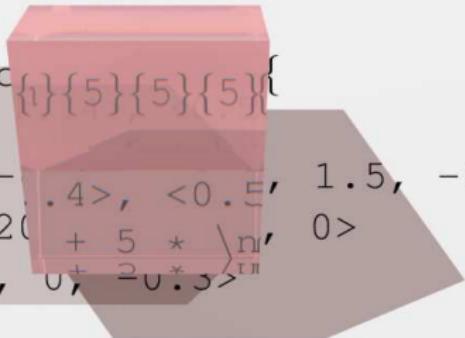
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{10cm}
box {
    <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0.5, 1.5, -0.9>
    rotate <30, 20 + 5 * \r, 0>
    translate <0, 0, 2u>
    item i_mat(1)
}
```



Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10c
  box {
    <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0.5, 1.5, -0.9>
    rotate <30, 20 + 5 * pi, 0>
    translate <0, 0 + 2pi * 5>
    item i_mat(1)
  }
}
```

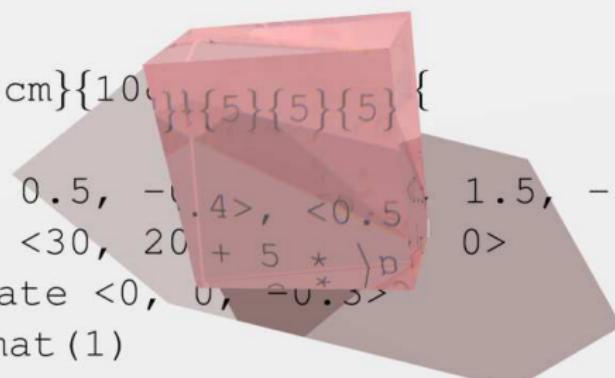


Animations

Animations

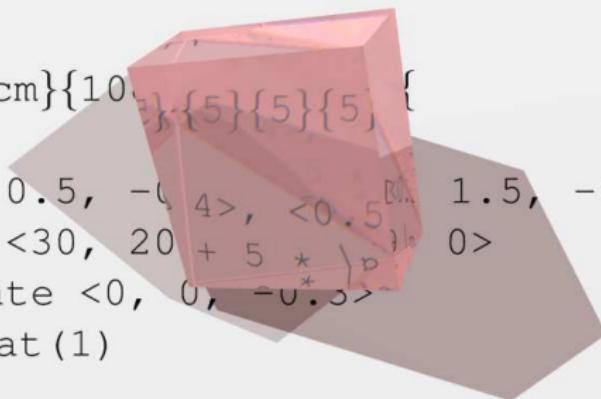
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{10cm} {
    box {
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0.5, 1.5, -0.9>
        rotate <30, 20 + 5 * pi>
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>
        item i_mat(1)
    }
}
```



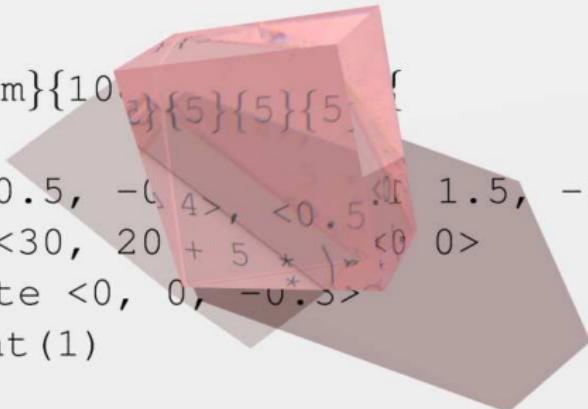
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{10cm} {  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0.5, 1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20 + 5 * pi>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
        item i_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



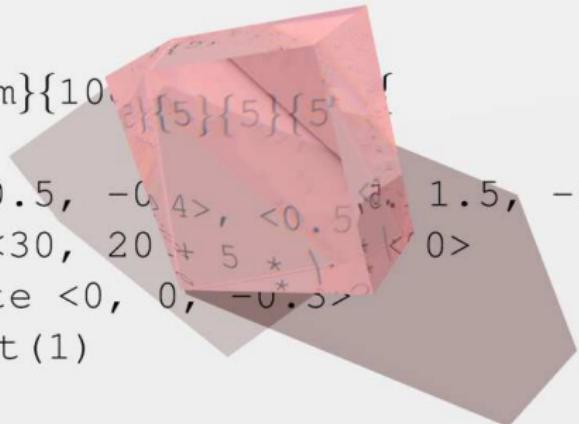
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{10cm}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0.5, 1.1, 1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20 + 5 * pi / 180, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
        item i_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



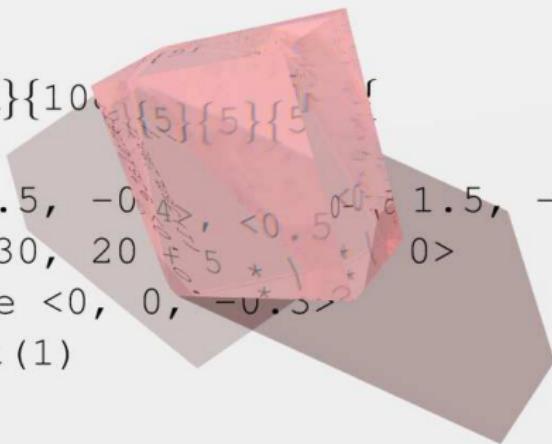
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{10cm}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0.5, 0.1, 1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20 + 5 * i, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



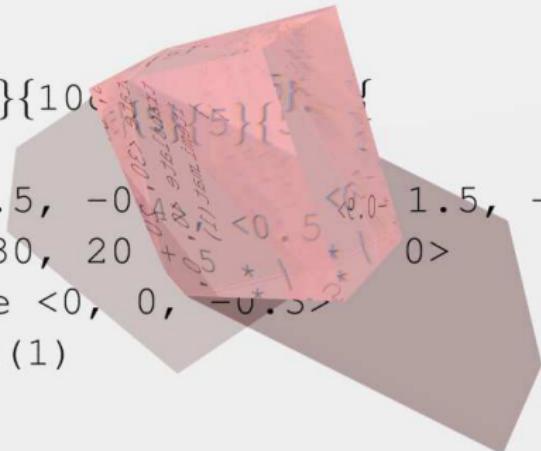
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{10cm}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0.5, 0.5, 1.5>  
        rotate <30, 20, 15>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
        item i_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



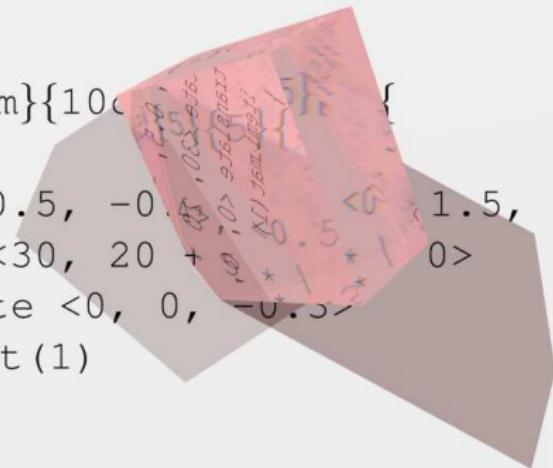
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{10cm}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.42> <0.5, 1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
        item i_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



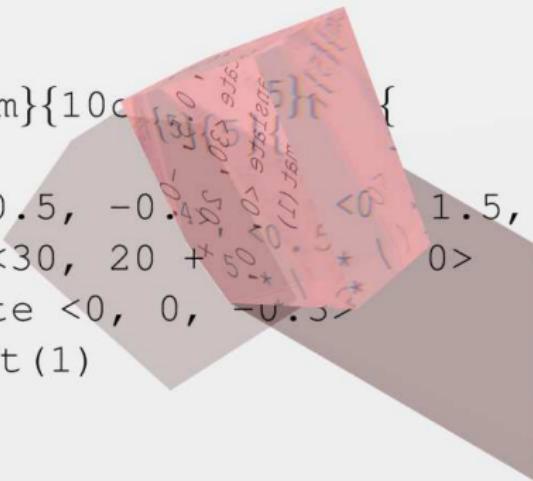
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.5> <1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20 + 90 * i, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



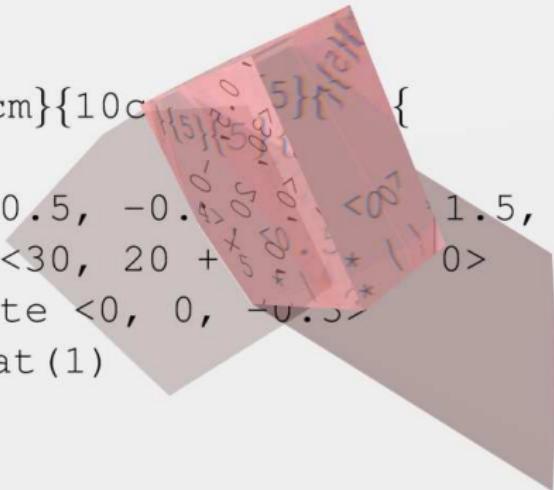
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.45, 0.5, 0.5, 0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20 + 50, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



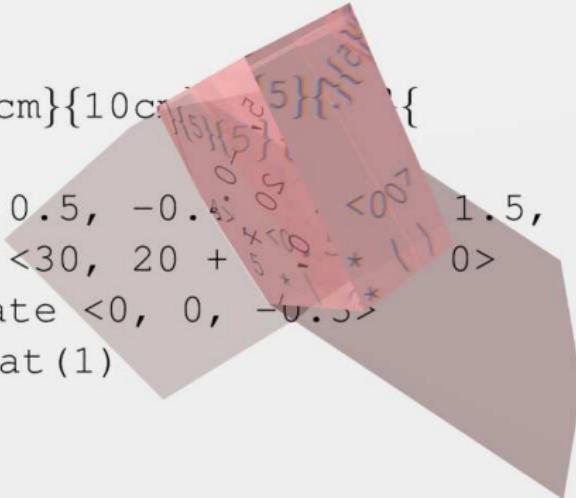
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10c {  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.5> <1.5, 0.1, 1.5>  
        rotate <30, 20 + 10, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



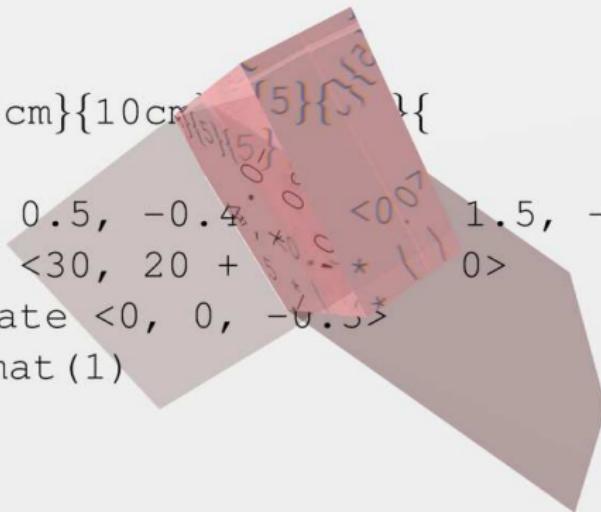
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{10cm}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.5> <0.5, 0.5, 0.5> {  
            rotate <30, 20 + 5, 0> <0, 0, 1> 1.5, -0.9>  
            translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
            item i_mat(1)  
        }  
    }  
}
```



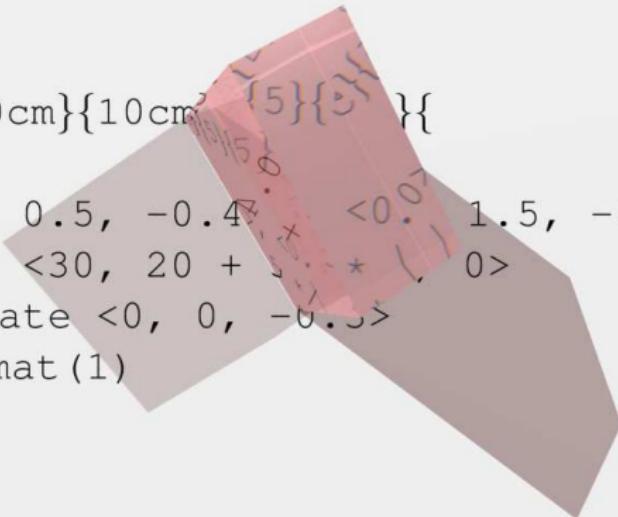
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{10cm}{{\color{red}5}{\color{blue}5}{\color{green}5}{\color{magenta}5}{\color{cyan}5}{\color{yellow}5}{\color{purple}5}{\color{brown}5}{\color{orange}5}{\color{pink}5}{\color{teal}5}{\color{gray}5}{\color{black}5}{\color{lightgray}5}{\color{white}5}{\color{red}5}{\color{blue}5}{\color{green}5}{\color{magenta}5}{\color{cyan}5}{\color{yellow}5}{\color{purple}5}{\color{brown}5}{\color{orange}5}{\color{pink}5}{\color{teal}5}{\color{gray}5}{\color{black}5}{\color{lightgray}5}{\color{white}5}}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4, 1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20 + 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
        item i_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



Animations

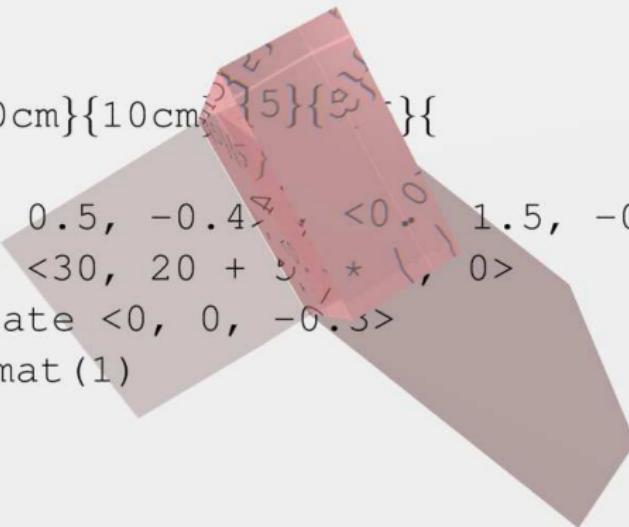
```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{5cm}{5cm} {
    box {
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4> <0.1, 1.5, -0.9>
        rotate <30, 20 + 3.14 * (, 0>
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>
        itemi_mat(1)
    }
}
```



Animations

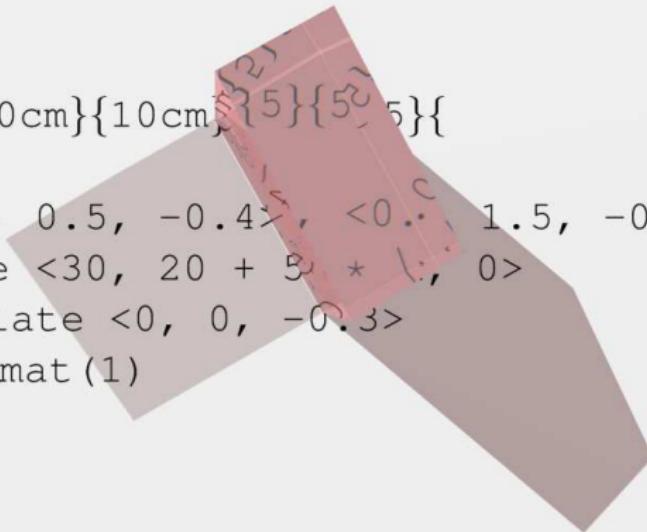
```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{5}{5}{

  box {
    <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>; <0, 0, 1.5, -0.9>
    rotate <30, 20 + 5 * \, , 0>
    translate <0, 0, -0.5>
    itemi_mat(1)
  }
}
```



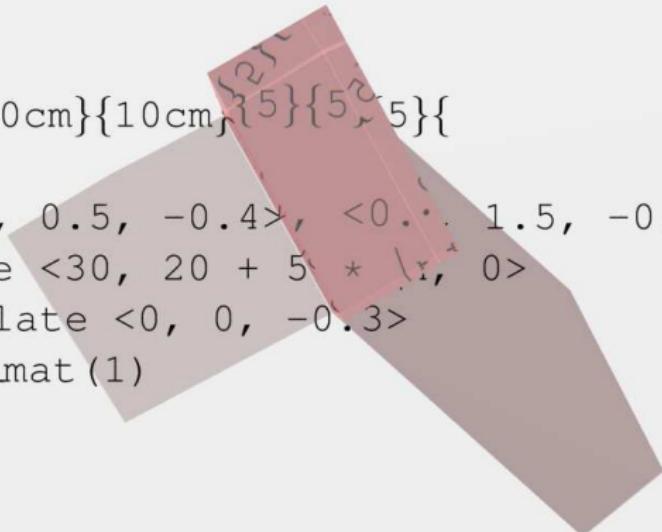
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{15}{5}{5}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0., 1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20 + 5 * i, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.3>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



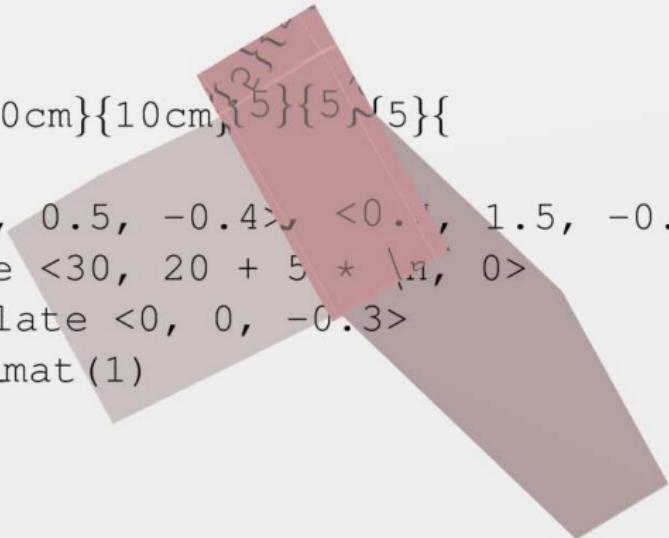
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{5}{5}{5}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0.5, 1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20 + 5 * \x, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.3>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



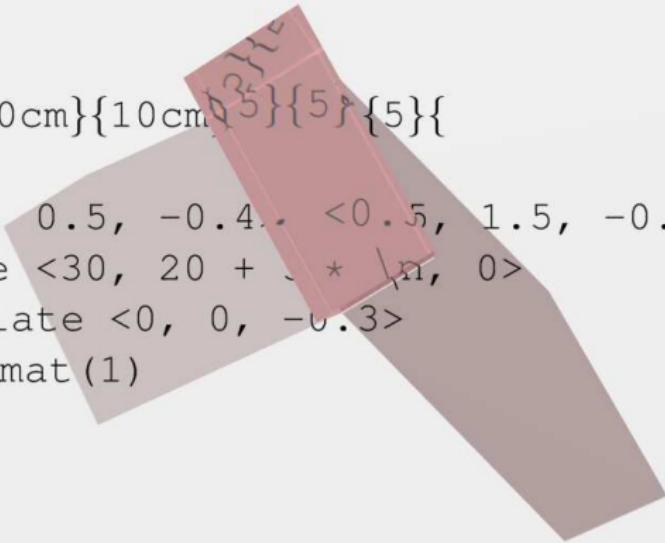
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{5}{5}{5}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0., 1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20 + 5 * \n, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.3>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



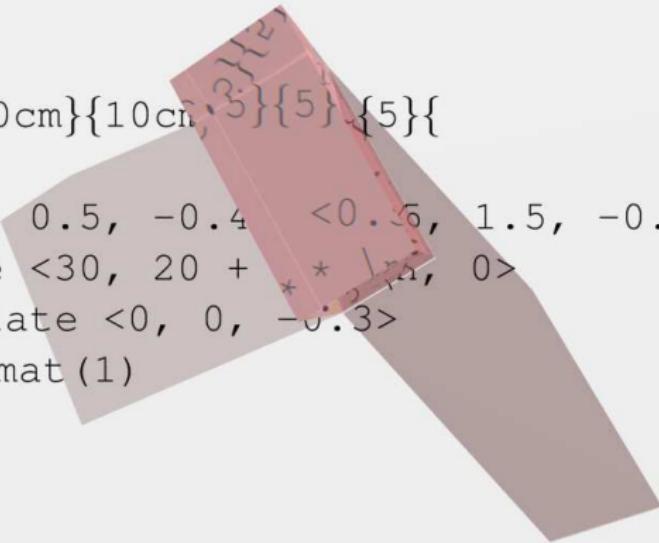
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{5}{5}{5}{5}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4, <0.5, 1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20 + 5 * \n, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.3>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



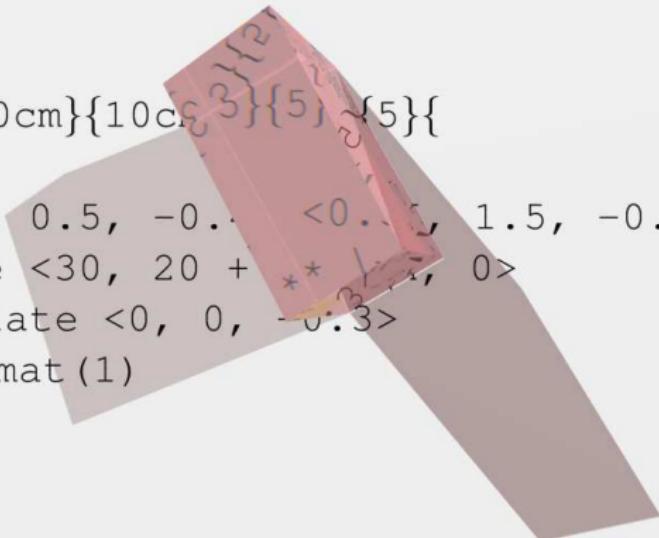
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{5}{5}{5}{5}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4 <0.5, 1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20 + * * 1pi, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.3>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



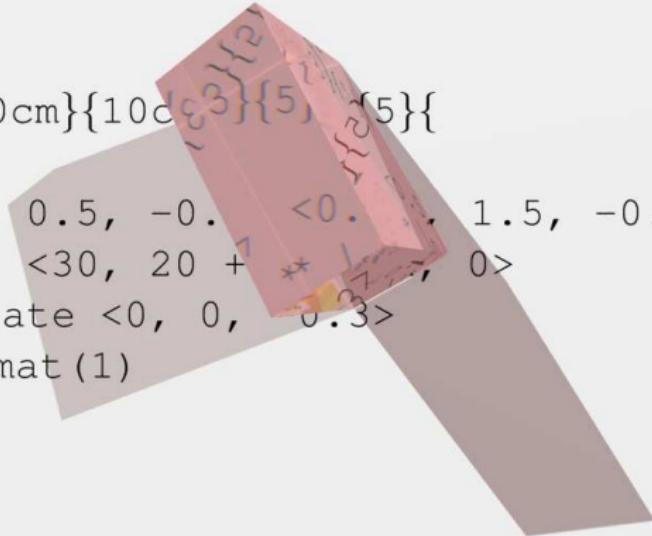
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{3}{5}{5}{5}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.5, 1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20 + 10 * pi / 180, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.3>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



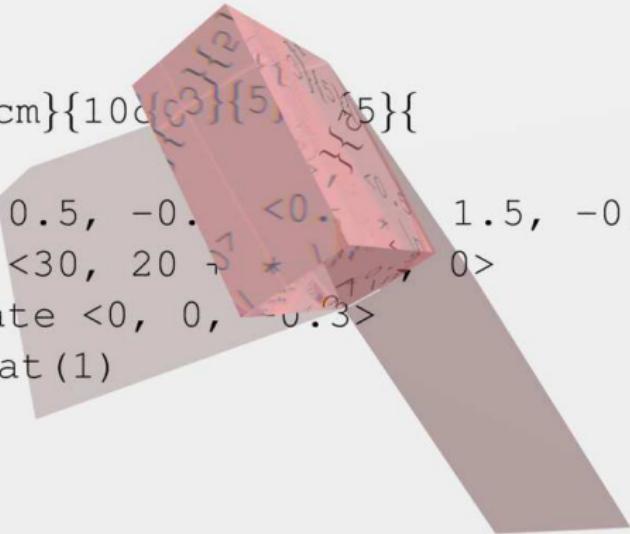
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{5cm}{5cm}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.5>, <0.5, 0.5, 1.5>  
        rotate <30, 20 + 10 * sin(t), 0>  
        translate <0, 0, 0.3>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



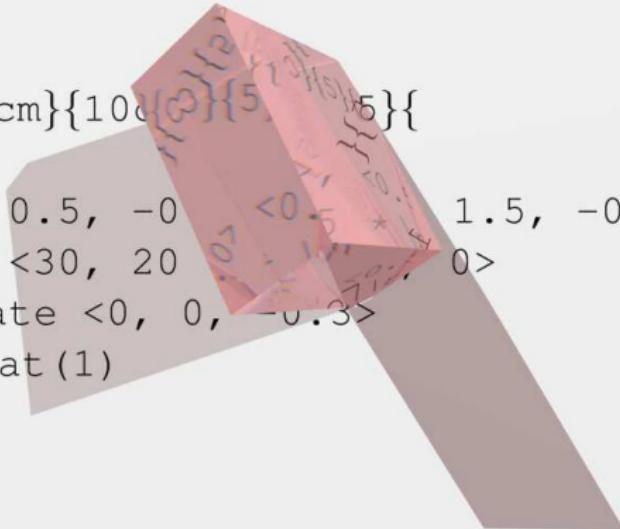
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{5cm}{5cm}{5cm}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.5>, <0.5, 0.5, 1.5>  
        rotate <30, 20, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.3>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



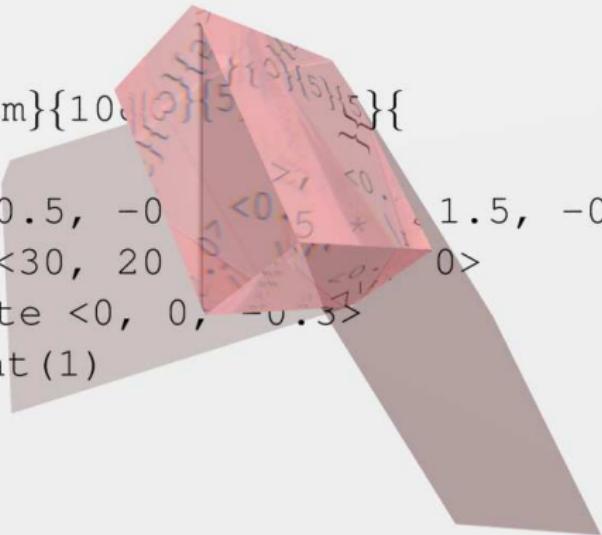
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{100}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.5> <1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.3>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



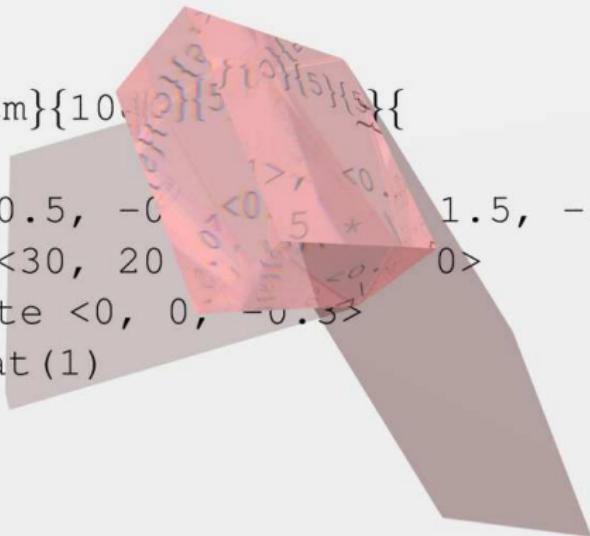
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{5cm}{5cm}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.5> <1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.3>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



Animations

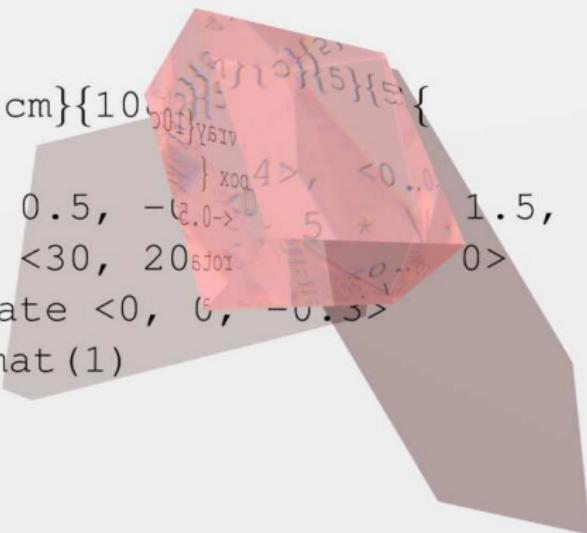
```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{10cm}{{\color{red}\verb|box|} {  
    <-0.5, 0.5, -0.5>, <0.5, 1.5, -0.9>  
    rotate <30, 20, 10>  
    translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
    itemi_mat(1)  
}
```



Animations

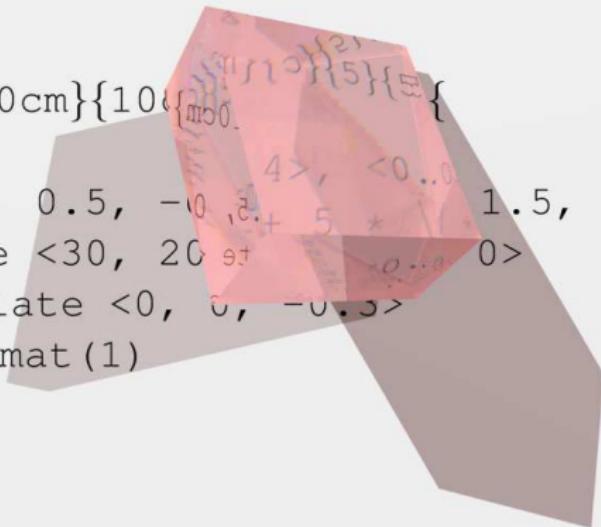
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{10cm}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.5>, <0.5, 1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



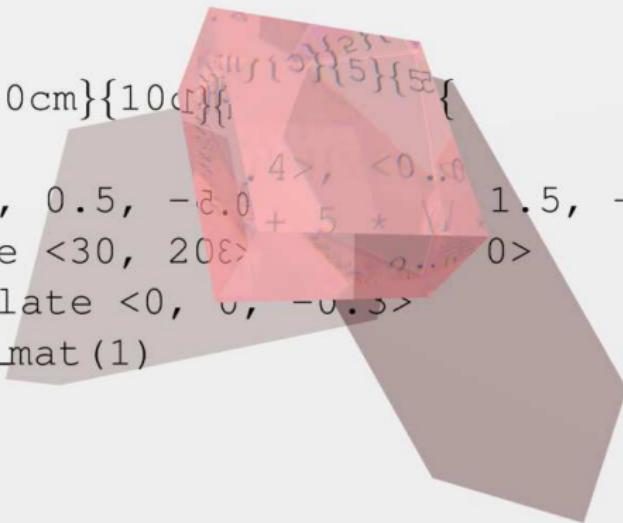
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -1>, <0.4, 0.4>, <1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



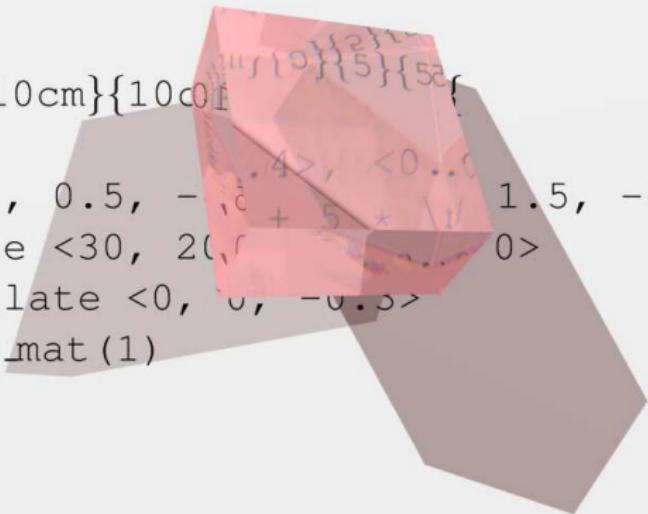
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{\{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -2.0>, <0.4>, <1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



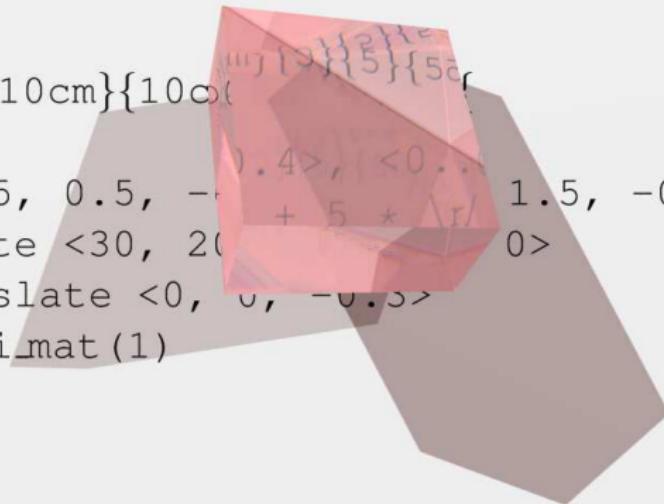
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{\color{red} box {  
    <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0.0  
    rotate <30, 20, 0>  
    translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
    itemi_mat(1)  
}  
}
```



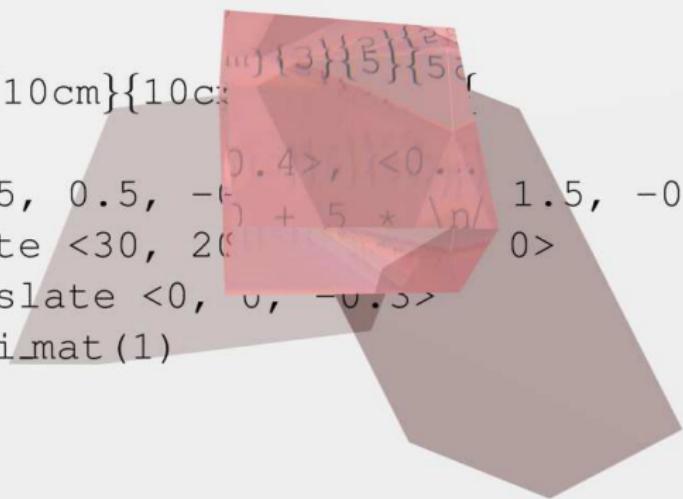
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.5>, <0.4, 0.4>, <1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20, 15>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



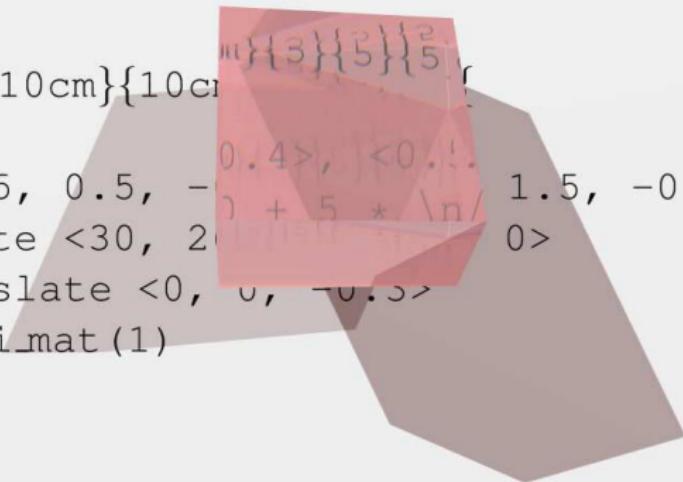
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0...>  
        rotate <30, 20, 15>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



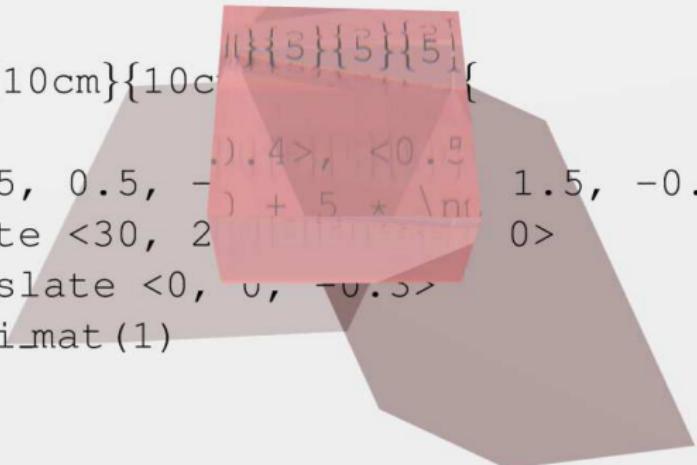
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0.1, 0 + 5 * \n/ 1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 20, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



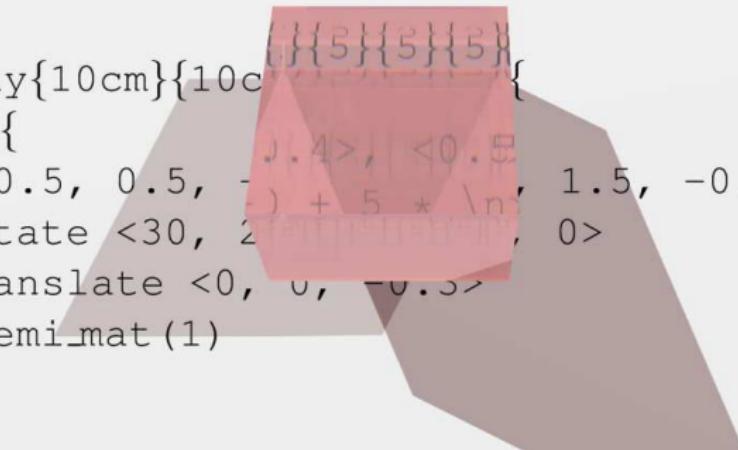
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{10cm} {
    box {
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0.5, 0.4>, <1.5, -0.9>
        rotate <30, 20, 0>
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>
        itemi_mat(1)
    }
}
```



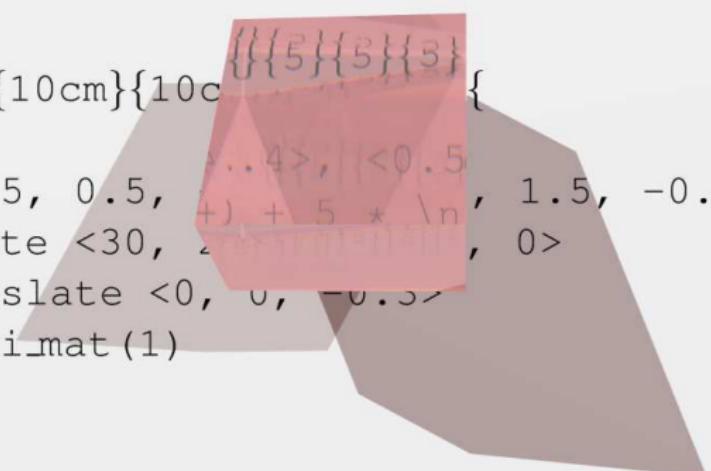
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{10cm} {
    box {
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0.5, 1.5, -0.9>
        rotate <30, 20, 10>
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>
        itemi_mat(1)
    }
}
```



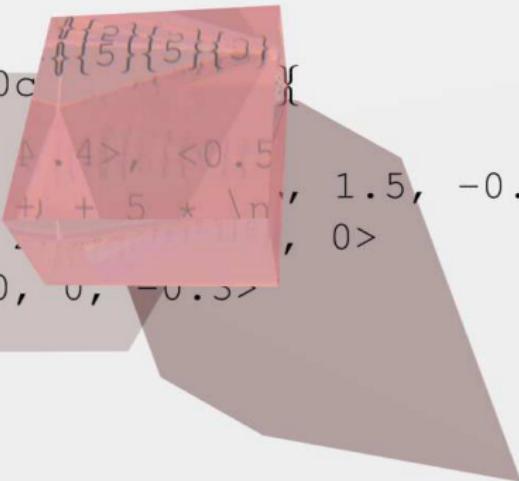
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10c
  box {
    <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0.5
    rotate <30, 2
    translate <0, 0, -0.5>
    itemi_mat(1)
  }
}
```



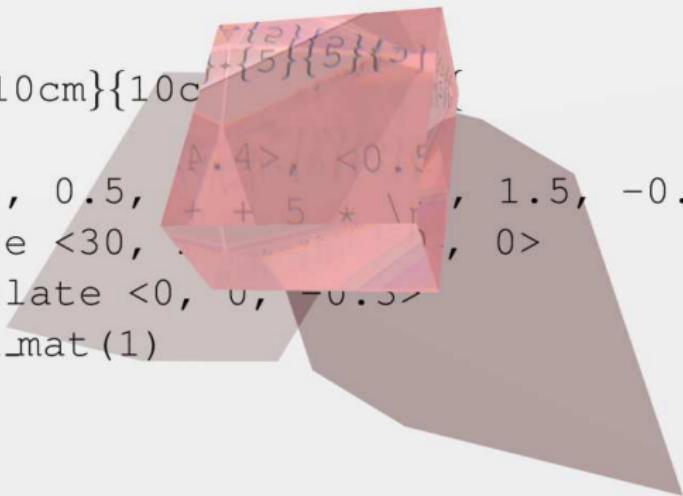
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10c
  box {
    <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0.5, 0.5, 1.5>
    rotate <30, 15, 5>
    translate <0, 0, -0.5>
    itemi_mat(1)
  }
}
```



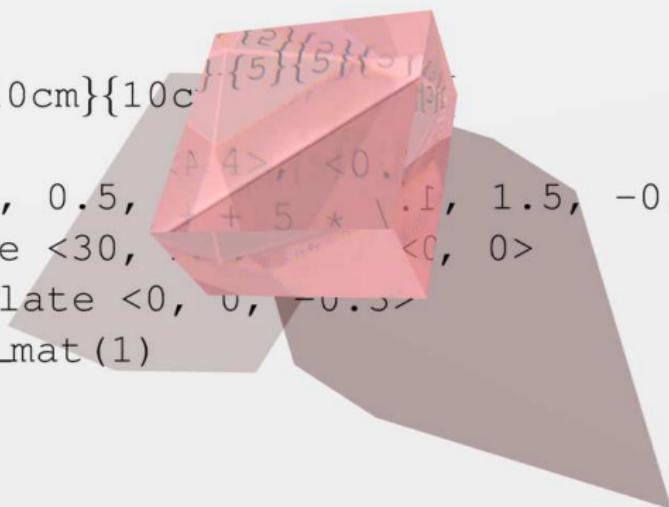
Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.4>, <0.5, 0.5, 1.5>, 1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 0, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



Animations

```
\povray{10cm}{10cm}\{  
    box {  
        <-0.5, 0.5, -0.5> + 5 * <0.4, <0., 0.1, 1.5, -0.9>  
        rotate <30, 0, 0>  
        translate <0, 0, -0.5>  
        itemi_mat(1)  
    }  
}
```



How

- from \LaTeX render pages
- export \itemize positions etc. using PostScript debug stream
- meta information like animation start, end, etc. into .aux-like file
- create a povray file per frame, \LaTeX output is background plane texture
 - ... creating 3D objects at specified points
 - convert rendered pages into output formats
 - ... PDF, HTML+Theora, mplayer+shell script
 - for PDF, render original \LaTeX again but with rendered overlay
 - ... so search + copy-n-paste works

PostScript debug stream

```
\def\dumpstring#1{\pscustom{\code{  
 (#1 ) dup dup length 1 sub 10 put print  
 } } }  
\def\dumppoint#1{\pscustom{\coor(#1)\code{  
 (#1 ) dup dup length 1 sub 32 put print  
 20 string cvs print 1 string dup 0 32 put print  
 20 string cvs print 1 string dup 0 10 put print  
 } } }
```

\item

```
\newcounter{pres@uniq}
\setbeamertemplate{itemize item} {
  \addtocounter{pres@uniq}{1}
  \addtocounter{pres@itemcount}{1}
  \let\old=\allpoints
  \xdef\allpoints{\old\waitnow\dumppoint{%
    presP\thepage U\thepres@uniq DitemiA%
    \thepres@itemcount}}
  \rnode{presP\thepage U\thepres@uniq%
    DitemiA\thepres@itemcount}{\phantom{X}}
}
```

Meta information

```
\newwrite\pres@stream
\immediate\openout\pres@stream=\jobname.presinput
\let\pres@enddocument=\enddocument
\def\enddocument{
  \immediate\closeout\pres@stream
  \pres@enddocument
}

\def\animation{
  \immediate\write\pres@stream{AnimationBegin%
    \thepage}
}
```

Creating povray files

```
echo '#include "$*-$(NAME).povpoints"' > \
$*-$(NAME).curinc && \
echo '#declare image="$*-$(NAME).png"' >> \
$*-$(NAME).curinc && \
echo '#declare image_bw="$*-$(NAME).bw.png"' >> \
$*-$(NAME).curinc && \
echo '#!/bin/sh' > render && \
echo 'povray $(POVOPT) $(POVQUAL) +W$(POVRESX) \
+H$(POVRESY) \
+HI"$*-$(NAME).curinc" +I"$(NAME).pov" \
+O"$*-$(NAME)".done.png' >> render && \
chmod +x render && \
```

Texturing

```
difference {
    plane {
        <0, 0, -1>, 0
        texture {
            pigment {
                image_map { png image interpolate 2 once }
            }
            finish { ambient <0.4, 0.4, 0.4> }
        }
    }
    drawNegativeElements()
    no_shadow
}

drawElements()
```

Converting coordinates

```
if($name =~ /^presP(\d+)U\d+D([0-9a-z]+)
          (?::A([0-9]+))?) {
    if($1 == $page) {
        push @elements, {'macro' => $2, 'x' => $rx,
                         'y' => $ry, 'arg' => $3 };
    }
} elsif($name =~ /^presPov1TL(P(\d+)U\d+)/) {
    ...
print OUT "#macro drawElements()\n";
foreach my $elem (@elements) {
    print OUT $elem->{'macro'}
        . ' (' . $elem->{'x'} . ',' . $elem->{'y'}
        . ", " . $elem->{'arg'} . ")\\n";
}
```

Creating objects

```
#macro itemi(rx, ry, i)
box {
    <-0.007, -0.007, -0.007>, <0.007, 0.007, 0.007>
    scale <1, 1, 0.5>
    itemi_mat(i)
    translate <rx, ry, 0.005>
    photons {
        target on
        reflection on
        refraction on
    }
}
#endif
```

Conversion to PDF 1/2

```
foreach my $slide (@slides) {  
    my ($idx) = $slide->[0] =~ /(^(\d+))/;  
    call("convert '$idx-$name.done.png'  
          '$idx-$name.done.eps'");  
}  
  
call("latex " .  
     "\\\def\\\\presentationCompileStep{final}" .  
     "\\\def\\\\presentationName{$name}" .  
     "\\\input{$name.latex}" .  
     "'");  
call("dvips '$name.dvi'");  
call("ps2pdf '$name.ps'");
```

Conversion to PDF 2/2

```
\def\presentationCompileStepFinal{final}
\def\endbeamer@frameslide{%
  \gdef\waitnow{}%
  \rput (start\thepage) {\allpoints}%
  \ifx\presentationCompileStep%
    \presentationCompileStepFinal%
    \rput [bl] (start\thepage) {%
      \rput [bl] (-1.01,-0.125) {%
        \includegraphics[width=%
          \paperwidth,height=\paperheight]{%
          \thepage-\presentationName.done.eps}}}}%
  \fi%
\endpres@frameslide
}
```